**6th Annual INTERPA Conference**

**DRUG ISSUE AND NEW APPROACHES IN POLICE TRAINING IN COMBATING DRUGS**

**New Psychoactive substances**

**global and National challenges**

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**Abstract :**

Since 2004 the New Psychoactive substances ( NPS ) started to create a global challenge from Judicial , forensic , medical and other Prospectives The detection and identification of these substances is critical to supply reduction , data collection , health intervention and effective drug policy response . Additional challenge in NPS abuse was in the online sale .

 The NPS does not necessarily refer to new invention but to substances that have recently become available , they are not controlled by international narcotics and psychotropic conventions but they pose a public health and criminal threat .

In this paper the global and national preventive and controlled measures of the hazard of NPS was outlined .

The recent global estimates of 2015 year use of amphetamine type stimulants ( most are NPS ) exceed that of heroin and cocaine users , combined.

 The WHO, INCB , UNODC , CND and other united nations ( UN ) institutions started updating of the green list of psychotropics “ 1971 convention “ and arranged enormous activities discussed the problem and postulated protocols and plans to address the rapidly growing danger of the NPS which are mainly manufactured in clandestine laboratories precursors involved are also discussed within the red list of the international convention a against illicit traffic in narcotic & drugs of abuse 1988 convention .

In Sudan control measues started by the updating of the control of narcotics and psychotropics licit movement and the efforts of drug supply reduction where millions of tablets of the ATS were seized ( 14.5 million) in 2014 .

 Dismantling of clandestine laboratories that manufacture NPS “ 3 ” within the last 2 yearS . and efforts to update forensic identitication system , ammendement of the lists of the Narcotics and psychotropic substances and adoption of protocols for management of acute intoxication by NPS were well documented .

The Paper concluded that the global and national efforts to counter the threats of NPS is in line with the fight against organized crimes .

The clandestine manufacturing of NPS may result in adulteration and consequently intoxication by additives or adulterants .

We recommended that cooperation between international organizations like WADA & UNODC and CND is very crucial in the future and that assistance to national institutions and involvement of all stalkholders in the implementation of the national strategic plans is of utmost importance

**Key words :**

**NPS , UNODC , clandestine laboratories – Amphetamine type stimulants , Drug demand , Drug supply .**

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